

## ENGLISH VERB TENSES.

### PRESENT SIMPLE = subject + verb (-s)

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I speak	I don't speak	Do I speak?
You speak	You don't speak	Do you speak?
he/ she/it speaks	he/ she/it doesn't speak	Does he/she/it speak?
we speak	we don't speak	Do we speak?
You speak	You don't speak	Do you speak?
they speak	they don't speak	Do they speak?

### PRESENT SIMPLE PASSIVE PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE = subject + am/is/are + past participle

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I am spoken	I'm not spoken	Am I spoken?
you are spoken	You're not spoken	Are you spoken?
he/she/it is spoken	He/she/it isn't spoken	Is he/she/it spoken?
we are spoken	We're not spoken	Are we spoken?
you are spoken	You're not spoken	Are you spoken?
they are spoken	They aren't spoken	Are they spoken?

### PAST SIMPLE = subject + -ed/2nd column

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I spoke	I didn't speak	Did I speak?
You spoke	You didn't speak	Did you speak?
he/ she/it spoke	he/ she/it didn't speak	Did he/she/it speak?
we spoke	we didn't speak	Did we speak?
You spoke	You didn't speak	Did you speak?
they spoke	they didn't speak	Did they speak?

## ENGLISH VERB TENSES.

**PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE = subject + was/were + past participle**

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I was spoken	I wasn't spoken	Was I spoken?
you were spoken	You weren't spoken	Were you spoken?
he/she/it was spoken	He/she/it wasn't spoken	Was he/she/it spoken?
we were spoken	We weren't spoken	Were we spoken?
you were spoken	You weren't spoken	Were you spoken?
they were spoken	They weren't spoken	Were they spoken?

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS = subject + am/is/are + verb (-ing)**

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I <b>am</b> speaking	I <b>am not</b> speaking	<b>Am</b> I speaking?
You <b>are</b> speaking	You <b>aren't</b> speaking	<b>Are</b> you speaking?
he/she/ it <b>is</b> speaking	he/she/ it <b>isn't</b> speaking	<b>Is</b> he/she/ it <b>is</b> speaking?
We <b>are</b> speaking	We <b>aren't</b> speaking	<b>Are</b> we speaking?
You <b>are</b> speaking	You <b>aren't</b> speaking	<b>Are</b> you speaking?
They <b>are</b> speaking	They <b>aren't</b> speaking	<b>Are</b> they speaking?

**PAST CONTINUOUS= subject + was/were + verb (-ing)**

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I <b>was</b> speaking	I <b>wasn't</b> speaking	<b>Was</b> I speaking?
You <b>were</b> speaking	You <b>weren't</b> speaking	<b>Were</b> you speaking?
he/she/ it <b>was</b> speaking	he/she/ it <b>wasn't</b> speaking	<b>Was</b> he/she/ it <b>is</b> speaking?
We <b>were</b> speaking	We <b>weren't</b> speaking	<b>Were</b> we speaking?
You <b>were</b> speaking	You <b>weren't</b> speaking	<b>Were</b> you speaking?
They <b>were</b> speaking	They <b>weren't</b> speaking	<b>Were</b> they speaking?

**PRESENT PERFECT= subject + have/has + Past Participle**

I have spoken	I haven't spoken	Have I spoken?
You have spoken	You haven't spoken	Have you spoken?
he/she/it has spoken	he/she/it hasn't spoken	Has he/ she/it spoken?
We have spoken	We haven't spoken	Have we spoken?
You have spoken	You haven't spoken	Have you spoken?
They have spoken	They haven't spoken	Have they spoken?

**FUTURE WITH "WILL"= subject + will + verb**

I will speak	I won't speak	Will I speak?
You will speak	You won't speak	Will you speak?
he/ she/it will speak	he/ she/it won't speak	Will he/she/it speak?
we will speak	we won't speak	Will we speak?
You will speak	You won't speak	Will you speak?
they will speak	they won't speak	Will they speak?

**FUTURE WITH "to be going to"= subject + to be + going to + verb**

I <b>am</b> going to speak	I'm not going to speak	Am I going to speak?
You <b>are</b> going to speak	You <b>aren't</b> going to speak	Are you going to speak?
he/she/ it <b>is</b> going to speak	he/she/ it <b>isn't</b> going to speak	Is he/she/ it going to speak?
We <b>are</b> going to speak	We <b>aren't</b> going to speak	Are we going to speak?
You <b>are</b> going to speak	You <b>aren't</b> going to speak	Are you going to speak?
They <b>are</b> going to speak	They <b>aren't</b> going to speak	Are they going to speak?

**SIMPLE CONDITIONAL = subject + would + verb**

I would speak	I wouldn't speak	Would I speak?
You would speak	You wouldn't speak	Would you speak?
he/she/ it would speak	He/she/ it wouldn't speak	Would he/she/it speak?
We would speak	We wouldn't speak	Would we speak?
You would speak	You wouldn't speak	Would you speak?
They would speak	They wouldn't speak	Would they speak?

